



# IJRSLCE

International Journal  
of Research on  
Service-Learning &  
Community Engagement

Volume 12 | 2024 | ISSN: 2374-9466

<https://ijrslce.scholasticahq.com/>

*The International Journal of Research on Service-Learning and Community Engagement (IJRSLCE) is a publication of the International Association for Research on Service-Learning and Community Engagement (IARSLCE). The mission of IARSLCE is to promote the development and dissemination of research on service-learning and community engagement internationally and across all levels of the education system. Currently published annually,*

*Currently published annually, IJRSLCE provides a venue for high-quality, transdisciplinary, and multimodal research focused on service-learning, campus–community engagement, and the promotion of active, effective citizenship through education. IARSLCE and IJRSLCE are committed to building the capacity of scholars, practitioners, and community partners to engage in such research.*

## EDITORIAL TEAM

### Senior Editorial Team

|               |                                                      |
|---------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| Susan Harris  | University of Southern California (California, U.S.) |
| Morgan Lewing | Texas A&M University-Central Texas (Texas, U.S.)     |
| Becca Berkey  | Northeastern University (Massachusetts, U.S.)        |

### Immediate Past Editor

|                     |                                                 |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| Alan H. Bloomgarden | Holyoke Community College (Massachusetts, U.S.) |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------|

### Section Editors

|                        |                                                      |
|------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| Mark Anthony D. Abenir | Anteneo de Manila University (Manila, Philippines)   |
| Henry R. Cunningham    | University of Louisville (Kentucky, U.S.)            |
| Lauren Dinour          | Montclair State University (New Jersey, U.S.)        |
| Antonio G. Estudillo   | Heritage University (Washington, U.S.)               |
| Karla Díaz Freire      | Universidad San Francisco de Quito (Quito, Ecuador)  |
| Paul H. Matthews       | University of Georgia (Georgia, U.S.)                |
| Phillip Motley         | Elon University (North Carolina, U.S.)               |
| Grace Ngai             | Hong Kong Polytechnic University (Hong Kong, China)  |
| Billy Osteen           | University of Canterbury (Christchurch, New Zealand) |

## REVIEWERS

The editorial team would like to thank the many practitioners and scholars who volunteer their time and expertise as peer reviewers, providing thorough evaluations of the many manuscripts submitted for consideration in IJRSLCE. Their commitment to providing substantive feedback and timely manuscript review is what underpins this publication's commitment to quality and integrity. (V11)

|                     |                                                              |
|---------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| Abderrahim Agnaou   | Al Akhawayn University (Ifrane, Morocco)                     |
| Samantha Bernstein  | University of Southern California (California, U.S.)         |
| Stacy Bluth         | North Carolina State University (North Carolina, U.S.)       |
| Stephen Chan        | Hong Kong Polytechnic University (Hong Kong, China)          |
| Diana Coello        | Universidad San Francisco de Quito (Quito, Ecuador)          |
| Carlos Corrales     | Pontificia Universidad Católica del Ecuador (Quito, Ecuador) |
| Nick Cutforth       | University of Denver (Colorado, U.S.)                        |
| Thomas A. Dahan     | Rutgers University-Camden (New Jersey, U.S.)                 |
| Brian Davenport     | Eastern Washington University (Washington, U.S.)             |
| Tyler Derreth       | Johns Hopkins University (Maryland, U.S.)                    |
| Diane Doberneck     | Michigan State University (Michigan, U.S.)                   |
| Andrew Furco        | University of Minnesota (Minnesota, U.S.)                    |
| Patrick Green       | Loyola University Chicago (Illinois, U.S.)                   |
| Larissa Horne       | University of the Fraser Valley (British Columbia, Canada)   |
| Barbara Jacoby      | Barbara Jacoby Consulting (Maryland, U.S.)                   |
| Lalita Kaligotla    | Emory University (Georgia, U.S.)                             |
| Kelly Kelley        | Western Carolina University (North Carolina, U.S.)           |
| Lori Kniffin        | Fort Hays State University (Kansas, U.S.)                    |
| Ethan Kolek         | Florida International University (Florida, U.S.)             |
| Danielle Lake       | Elon University (North Carolina, U.S.)                       |
| Shuheng Lin         | Hong Kong Polytechnic University (Hong Kong, China)          |
| Brian Lyons         | Elon University (North Carolina, U.S.)                       |
| Eugene Machimana    | University of Pretoria (Pretoria, South Africa)              |
| David Malone        | Duke University (North Carolina, U.S.)                       |
| Vhonani Netshandama | University of Venda, Thohoyandou, South Africa)              |
| Sol Palacios        | Universidad San Francisco de Quito (Quito, Ecuador)          |
| Drew Pearl          | Kansas State University (Kansas, U.S.)                       |
| Randall Peterson    | Barry University (Florida, U.S.)                             |
| Emily Phaup         | Campus Compact (Oregon, U.S.)                                |
| Dan Richard         | University of North Florida (Florida, U.S.)                  |
| Nascira Ramia       | Universidad San Francisco de Quito (Quito, Ecuador)          |
| Vincent Russell     | Western Carolina University, (North Carolina, U.S.)          |
| Lorilee Sandmann    | University of Georgia (Georgia, U.S.)                        |

|                      |                                                              |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| Ritu Sharma          | Purdue University (Indiana, U.S.)                            |
| Evan Small           | Elon University (North Carolina, U.S.)                       |
| Amy Somchanhmavong   | Cornell University (New York, U.S.)                          |
| Krista Soria         | University of Idaho (Idaho, U.S.)                            |
| Alan Tinkler         | University of Vermont (Vermont, U.S.)                        |
| Lakeisha Vance       | Elon University (North Carolina, U.S.)                       |
| Brandy Walker        | University of Georgia (Georgia, U.S.)                        |
| Verónica Yépez-Reyes | Pontificia Universidad Católica del Ecuador, Quito, Ecuador) |

Special thanks to Suchitra Raghavalu (Amnet) for managing the copyediting and formatting of final drafts for Volume 12.